

# Steven M. Bellovin

Percy K. and Vida L.W. Hudson Professor of Computer Science

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## Education

**1982** Ph.D., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. Dissertation: *Verifiably Correct Code Generation Using Predicate Transformers*; advisor: David L. Parnas.

**1977** M.S., University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

**1972** B.A., Columbia University.

## Employment

**2017–now** Affiliate faculty member, Columbia University Law School.

**2014–now** Percy K. and Vida L.W. Hudson Professor of Computer Science, Columbia University.

**2018–2019** On sabbatical, Center for Law and Information Policy, Fordham University School of Law

**2016** Technology Scholar, Privacy and Civil Liberties Oversight Board.

**2005–2014** Professor of Computer Science, Columbia University.

**2012–2013** Chief Technologist, Federal Trade Commission.

**2002–2004** Adjunct Professor of Computer Science, University of Pennsylvania.

**2005–2012** AT&T, consultant

**1998–2004** AT&T Fellow, AT&T Labs—Research.

**1987–1998** Distinguished Member of the Technical Staff, AT&T Bell Laboratories and AT&T Labs—Research.

**1982–1987** Member of the Technical Staff, AT&T Bell Laboratories.

**1977–1978** Instructor, Dept. of Computer Science, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

## Honors

- 2023** Usenix Lifetime Achievement Award (“The Flame”), along with Matt Blaze and Susan Landau, for our “profound and lasting impact on Computer Science, Computer Security, Law, and Public Policy through their groundbreaking research, their influential publications, and their dedication to advancing knowledge that informs public policy.”
- 2019** “Test of Time” award for Bellovin and Merritt, “Encrypted key exchange: Password-based protocols secure against dictionary attacks”
- 2016** ESORICS Outstanding Research Award
- 2016** EFF Pioneer Award (co-winner with the other authors of the “Keys Under Door-mats” paper)
- 2015** J.D. Falk Award (co-winner with the other authors of the “Keys Under Door-mats” paper)
- 2014** Elected to the Cybersecurity Hall of Fame
- 2006** Received the 2007 NIST/NSA National Computer Systems Security Award
- 2001** Elected to the National Academy of Engineering.
- 1998** Named an AT&T Fellow.
- 1995** Usenix Lifetime Achievement Award (“The Flame”), along with Tom Truscott and Jim Ellis, for our role in creating Usenet.

## Books and Chapters

- Steven M. Bellovin, Susan Landau, and Herbert S. Lin. Limiting the undesired impact of cyber weapons: Technical requirements and policy implications. In Herbert Lin and Amy Zegart, editors, *Bytes, Bombs, and Spies: The Strategic Dimensions of Offensive Cyber Operations*, pages 265–288. Brookings Institution Press, Washington, DC, 2018.
- Steven M. Bellovin. *Thinking Security: Stopping Next Year’s Hackers*. Addison-Wesley, Boston, 2016.
- Salvatore Stolfo, Steven M. Bellovin, Angelos D. Keromytis, Sara Sinclair, Sean Smith, and Shlomo HersHKop, editors. *Insider Attack and Cyber Security: Beyond the Hacker (Advances in Information Security)*. Springer, 2008.
- William R. Cheswick, Steven M. Bellovin, and Aviel D. Rubin. *Firewalls and Internet Security: Repelling the Wily Hacker*. Addison-Wesley, Reading, MA, second edition, 2003.

- Network security issues. In Peter Denning and Dorothy Denning, editors, *Internet Besieged: Countering Cyberspace Scofflaws*. ACM Press, 1997.
- Network security issues. In A. Tucker, editor, *CRC Computer Science and Engineering Handbook*. CRC Press, 1996.
- Security and software engineering. In B. Krishnamurthy, editor, *Practical Reusable UNIX Software*. John Wiley & Sons, 1995.
- William R. Cheswick and Steven M. Bellovin. *Firewalls and Internet Security: Repelling the Wily Hacker*. Addison-Wesley, Reading, MA, 1st edition edition, 1994.

## Papers and Articles

- Steven M. Bellovin. Who coined the phrase “data shadow”? *Ohio State Technology Law Journal*, 20(2), May 2024. To appear.
- Hal Abelson, Ross Anderson, Steven M. Bellovin, Josh Benaloh, Matt Blaze, Jon Callas, Whitfield Diffie, Susan Landau, Peter G. Neumann, Ronald L. Rivest, Jeffrey I. Schiller, Bruce Schneier, Carmela Troncoso. Bugs in our pockets: The risks of client-side scanning. *Journal of Cybersecurity*, 10(1), 2024.
- Steven M. Bellovin. The antiquity of algorithmic patents. *Ohio State Technology Law Journal*, 20(2), May 2024. To appear.
- Janet Zhang and Steven M. Bellovin. Preventing intimate image abuse via privacy-preserving anonymous credentials. *SMU Science and Technology Law Review*, 26:149–215, November 2023.
- Steven M. Bellovin. Netnews: The origin story. In submission, June 2023.
- Steven M. Bellovin, Adam Shostack, and Tarah Wheeler. Ten questions we hope the Cyber Safety Review Board answers—and three it should ignore. *Lawfare*, February 9, 2022.
- Miranda Christ, Sarah Radway, and Steven M. Bellovin. Differential privacy and swapping: Examining de-identification’s impact on minority representation and privacy preservation in the U.S. census. In *IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy*, May 23, 2022.
- National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. *Fostering Responsible Computing Research: Foundations and Practices*. National Academies Press, 2022.
- Steven Bellovin and Adam Shostack. Finally! A cybersecurity safety review board. *Lawfare*, June 7, 2021.
- John S. Koh, Jason Nieh, and Steven Bellovin. Encrypted cloud photo storage using Google Photo. In *MobiSys 2021*, June 2021.

- Hal Abelson, Ross Anderson, Steven M. Bellovin, Josh Benaloh, Matt Blaze, Jon Callas, Whitfield Diffie, Susan Landau, Peter G. Neumann, Ronald L. Rivest, Jeffrey I. Schiller, Bruce Schneier, Carmela Troncoso. Bugs in our pockets: The risks of client-side scanning, October 15, 2021.
- National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. *Emerging Areas of Science, Engineering, and Medicine for the Courts: Proceedings of a Workshop in Brief*. National Academies Press, Washington, DC, 2021.
- Steven M. Bellovin. Mail-in ballots are secure, confidential, and trustworthy. *Columbia News*, October 23, 2020.
- Steven M. Bellovin, Matt Blaze, Susan Landau, and Brian Owsley. Seeking the source: Criminal defendants’ constitutional right to source code. *Ohio State Technology Law Journal*, 17(1), December 2020.
- Steven M. Bellovin. Testimony for the New York City Council Committee on Technology hearing on “Benefits and Disadvantages of Cloud-computing Systems”, December 15, 2020.
- Steven M. Bellovin. Testimony for the New York City Council Committee on Technology and Committee on Small Business hearing on “Cybersecurity for Small Businesses”, February 25, 2020.
- *Safeguarding the Bioeconomy*. National Academies Press, 2020.
- Simha Sethumadhavan, Steven M. Bellovin, Paul Kocher, and Ed Suh. Please disclose security vulnerabilities! February 7, 2019.
- Steven M. Bellovin. Yes, ”algorithms” can be biased. Here’s why. *Ars Technica*, January 24, 2019.
- Steven M. Bellovin, Preetam K. Dutta, and Nathan Reiter. Privacy and synthetic datasets. *Stanford Technology Law Review*, 22(1), 2019.
- John S. Koh, Steven M. Bellovin, and Jason Nieh. Making it easier to encrypt your emails. *;login:*, September, 2019.
- John S. Koh, Steven M. Bellovin, and Jason Nieh. Easy email encryption with easy key management: Why Joanie can encrypt. In *Proc. EuroSys 2019*, Dresden, DE, March 2019.
- Steven M. Bellovin, Susan Landau, and Herbert S. Lin. Limiting the undesired impact of cyber weapons: Technical requirements and policy implications. In Herbert Lin and Amy Zegart, editors, *Bytes, Bombs, and Spies: The Strategic Dimensions of Offensive Cyber Operations*, pages 265–288. Brookings Institution Press, Washington, DC, 2018.
- Steven Bellovin and Susan Landau. Encryption by default equals national security. *Lawfare*, October 26, 2018.

- Steven M. Bellovin and Peter G. Neumann. The big picture. *Communications of the ACM*, 61(11), November 2018.
- Steven M. Bellovin, Matt Blaze, Dan Boneh, Susan Landau, and Ronald L. Rivest. Analysis of the CLEAR protocol per the National Academies’ framework. Technical Report CUCS-003-18, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, May 10, 2018.
- Steven M. Bellovin, Matt Blaze, Dan Boneh, Susan Landau, and Ronald L. Rivest. Op-ed: Ray Ozzie’s crypto proposal—a dose of technical reality. *Ars Technica*, May 07, 2018.
- Steve Bellovin. Here’s how to make sure Hawaii’s missile warning fiasco isn’t repeated. *Ars Technica*, January 21, 2018.
- Jonathan Bair, Steven Bellovin, Andrew Manley, Blake Reid, and Adam Shostack. That was close! Reward reporting of cybersecurity “near misses”. *Colorado Technology Law Journal*, 16(2), 2018.
- John Koh, Steven M. Bellovin, and Jason Nieh. Easy email encryption with easy key management. Technical Report CUCS-004-18, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, November 2018.
- Steven M. Bellovin. Comments on privacy. LawArXiv, November 2018. Comments submitted to the NTIA request for comments on privacy.
- Steven Bellovin. Replacing social security numbers is harder than you think. *Vice Motherboard*, October 5, 2017.
- Steven M. Bellovin, Susan Landau, and Herbert S. Lin. Limiting the undesired impact of cyber weapons: Technical requirements and policy implications. *Journal of Cybersecurity*, 3(1), 2017.
- Sebastian Zimmeck, Hyungtae Kim, Steven M. Bellovin, and Tony Jebara. A privacy analysis of cross-device tracking. In *Usenix Security*, August 2017.
- Sebastian Zimmeck, Ziqi Wang, Lieyong Zou, Roger Iyengar, Bin Liu, Florian Schaub, Shomir Wilson, Norman Sadeh, Steven M. Bellovin, and Joel Reidenberg. Automated analysis of privacy requirements for mobile apps. In *Proceedings of NDSS ’17*, February 2017.
- Steven M. Bellovin. Further information on Miller’s 1882 one-time pad. *Cryptologia*, 2017. To appear.
- Steven M. Bellovin. Mysterious checks from Mauborgne to Fabyan. *Cryptologia*, 2017. To appear.
- Lynette I. Millett, Baruch Fischhoff, and Peter J. Weinberger, editors. *Foundational Cybersecurity Research: Improving Science, Engineering, and Institutions*. National Academies Press, 2017.

- Steven M. Bellovin. *Thinking Security: Stopping Next Year's Hackers*. Addison-Wesley, Boston, 2016.
- Steven M. Bellovin. Columbia's riots and rebellions in the 1970s. *Columbia Spectator*, October 13, 2016.
- Steven M. Bellovin, Matt Blaze, Susan Landau, and Stephanie Pell. It's too complicated: How the Internet upends *katz*, *smith*, and electronic surveillance law. *Harvard Journal of Law and Technology*, 30(1):1–101, Fall 2016.
- Steven M. Bellovin, Matt Blaze, and Susan Landau. Insecure surveillance: Technical issues with remote computer searches. *IEEE Computer*, 49(3):14–24, March 2016. An earlier version is available at <https://www.cs.columbia.edu/~smb/papers/rsearch.pdf>.
- Steven M. Bellovin and Adam Shostack. Input to the Commission on Enhancing National Cybersecurity, September 2016.
- Steven M. Bellovin. Comments on “Protecting the privacy of customers of broadband other telecommunications services”, July 2016.
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- Harold Abelson, Ross Anderson, Steven M. Bellovin, Josh Benaloh, Matt Blaze, Whitfield Diffie, John Gilmore, Matthew Green, Susan Landau, Peter G. Neumann, Ronald L. Rivest, Jeffrey I. Schiller, Bruce Schneier, Michael A. Specter, and Daniel J. Weitzner. Keys under doormats: Mandating insecurity by requiring government access to all data and communications. *Journal of Cybersecurity*, 1(1), September 2015.
- Harold Abelson, Ross Anderson, Steven M. Bellovin, Josh Benaloh, Matt Blaze, Whitfield Diffie, Matthew Green, Peter G. Neumann, Susan Landau, Ronald L. Rivest, Jeffrey I. Schiller, Bruce Schneier, Michael Specter, and Daniel J. Weitzner. Keys under doormats: Mandating insecurity by requiring government access to all data and communications. Technical Report MIT-CSAIL-TR-2015-026, Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence Laboratory, 2015.
- Steven M. Bellovin. The danger of ‘exceptional access’. *CNN.com*, November 18, 2015.

- Chris Riederer, Sebastian Zimmeck, Coralie Phanord, Augustin Chaintreau, and Steven M. Bellovin. I don't have a photograph but you can have my footprints—revealing the demographics of location data. In *Proceedings of COSN '15*, 2015.
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- David E. Liddle and Lynette I. Millett, editors. *A Review of the Next Generation Air Transportation System: Implications and Importance of System Architecture*. National Academies Press, Washington, DC, 2015.
- Steven M. Bellovin. The economics of cyberwar. Technical Report CUCS-010-14, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, April 2014. Presented at the Institute for New Economic Thinking's *Human After All*.
- Steven M. Bellovin, Matt Blaze, Sandy Clark, and Susan Landau. Lawful hacking: Using existing vulnerabilities for wiretapping on the Internet. *Northwestern Journal of Technology and Intellectual Property*, 12(1), 2014.
- Steven M. Bellovin, Renée M. Hutchins, Tony Jebara, and Sebastian Zimmeck. When enough is enough: Location tracking, mosaic theory, and machine learning. *NYU Journal of Law and Liberty*, 8(2):555–628, 2014.
- Sebastian Zimmeck and Steven M. Bellovin. Privee: An architecture for automatically analyzing web privacy policies. In *23rd USENIX Security Symposium (USENIX Security 14)*, pages 1–16, San Diego, CA, August 2014. USENIX Association.
- Steven M. Bellovin. Position paper: Security and simplicity. In *W3C/IAB Workshop on Strengthening the Internet Against Pervasive Monitoring (STRINT)*, March 2014.
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- Vasilis Pappas, Fernando Krell, Binh Vo, Vladimir Kolesnikov, Tal Malkin, Seung Geol Choi, Wesley George, Angelos Keromytis, and Steven M. Bellovin. Blind Seer: A scalable private DBMS. In *IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy*, May 2014.
- Steven M. Bellovin, Matt Blaze, and Susan Landau. Comments on proposed remote search rules, October 2014.
- Steven M. Bellovin. By any means possible: How intelligence agencies have gotten their data. *IEEE Security & Privacy*, 12(4), July–August 2014.
- Steven M. Bellovin. Vernam, Mauborgne, and Friedman: The one-time pad and the index of coincidence. Technical Report CUCS-014-14, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, May 2014.

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- Steven M. Bellovin. Why healthcare.gov has so many problems. *CNN.com*, October 15, 2013.
- Steven M. Bellovin. Submission to the Privacy and Civil Liberties Oversight Board: Technical issues raised by the Section 215 and Section 702 surveillance programs, July 2013.
- Steven M. Bellovin, Scott O. Bradner, Whitfield Diffie, Susan Landau, and Jennifer Rexford. Can it really work? Problems with extending EINSTEIN 3 to critical infrastructure. *National Security Journal*, 3, 2012.
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- Maritza Johnson, Serge Egelman, and Steven M. Bellovin. Facebook and privacy: It’s complicated. In *Symposium On Usable Privacy and Security (SOUPS)*, July 2012.
- Michelle Madejski, Maritza Johnson, and Steven M. Bellovin. A study of privacy setting errors in an online social network. In *Proceedings of SESOC 2012*, 2012.
- Mariana Raykova, Hang Zhao, and Steven M. Bellovin. Privacy enhanced access control for outsourced data sharing. In *Financial Cryptography and Data Security*, March 2012.
- Mariana Raykova, Ang Cui, Binh Vo, Bin Liu, Tal Malkin, Steven M. Bellovin, and Salvatore J. Stolfo. Usable secure private search. *IEEE Security & Privacy*, 10(5), September–October 2012.
- Steven M. Bellovin, Scott O. Bradner, Whitfield Diffie, Susan Landau, and Jennifer Rexford. As simple as possible—but not more so. *Communications of the ACM*, 2011. Note: this is a shorter version of “Can it really work?”.
- Maritza L. Johnson, Steven M. Bellovin, and Angelos D. Keromytis. Computer security research with human subjects: Risks, benefits and informed consent. In *Financial Cryptography and Data Security*, Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Springer Berlin / Heidelberg, 2011.
- Michelle Madejski, Maritza Johnson, and Steven M. Bellovin. The failure of online social network privacy settings. Technical Report CUCS-010-11, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, February 2011.



- Sal Stolfo, Steven M. Bellovin, and David Evans. Measuring security. *IEEE Security & Privacy*, 9(3):88, May–June 2011.
- Hang Zhao, Jorge Lobo, Arnab Roy, and Steven M. Bellovin. Policy refinement of network services for MANETs. In *The 12th IFIP/IEEE International Symposium on Integrated Network Management (IM 2011)*, Dublin, Ireland, May 2011.
- Mariana Raykova, Hang Zhao, and Steven M. Bellovin. Privacy enhanced access control for outsourced data sharing. Technical Report CUCS-039-11, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, 2011.
- Vasilis Pappas, Mariana Raykova, Binh Vo, Steven M. Bellovin, and Tal Malkin. Private search in the real world. In *Proceedings of the 2011 Annual Computer Security Applications Conference*, December 2011.
- Steven M. Bellovin. Frank Miller: Inventor of the one-time pad. *Cryptologia*, 35(3):203–222, July 2011. An earlier version is available as technical report CUCS-009-11.
- Steven M. Bellovin. Frank Miller: Inventor of the one-time pad. Technical Report CUCS-009-11, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, March 2011. A revised version appeared in *Cryptologia* 35(3), July 2011.
- Hang Zhao and Steven M. Bellovin. High performance firewalls in MANETs. In *International Conference on Mobile Ad-hoc and Sensor Networks*, pages 154–160, December 2010.
- Shreyas Srivatsan, Maritza Johnson, and Steven M. Bellovin. Simple-VPN: Simple IPsec configuration. Technical Report CUCS-020-10, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, July 2010.
- Elli Androulaki, Binh Vo, and Steven M. Bellovin. A real-world identity management system with master secret revocation. Technical Report CUCS-008-10, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, April 2010.
- Elli Androulaki and Steven M. Bellovin. A secure and privacy-preserving targeted ad-system. In *Proceedings of the 1st Workshop on Real-Life Cryptographic Protocols and Standardization*, January 2010.
- Vasilis Pappas, Mariana Raykova, Binh Vo, Steven M. Bellovin, and Tal Malkin. Trade-offs in private search. Technical Report CUCS-022-10, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, September 2010.
- Elli Androulaki, Binh Vo, and Steven M. Bellovin. Privacy-preserving, taxable bank accounts. In *Proceedings of the European Symposium on Research in Computer Security (ESORICS)*, Athens, September 2010. Longer version issued as Tech Report CUCS-005-10.

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- Maritza Johnson and Steven M. Bellovin. Policy management for e-health records. Usenix HealthSec, August 2010. Position paper.
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- Steven M. Bellovin and Randy Bush. Configuration management and security. *IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications*, 27(3):268–274, April 2009.
- Shaya Potter, Steven M. Bellovin, and Jason Nieh. Two person control administration: Preventing administration faults through duplication. In *LISA '09*, November 2009.
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- Elli Androulaki and Steven M. Bellovin. Anonymous delivery of physical objects. In *Symposium on Privacy-Enhancing Technologies (PET)*, July 2009.
- Elli Androulaki, Binh Vo, and Steven M. Bellovin. Cybersecurity through identity management. In *Engaging Data: First International Forum on the Application and Management of Personal Electronic Information*, October 2009.

- Elli Androulaki and Steven M. Bellovin. A secure and privacy-preserving targeted ad-system. Technical Report CUCS-044-09, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, October 2009. A revised version will appear at the 1st Workshop on Real-Life Cryptographic Protocols and Standardization.
- Mariana Raykova, Binh Vo, Tal Malkin, and Steven M. Bellovin. Secure anonymous database search. In *Proceedings of the ACM Cloud Computing Security Workshop*, November 2009.
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- Kyle Dent and Steven M. Bellovin. Newspeak: A secure approach for designing web applications. Technical Report CUCS-008-08, Department of Computer Science, Columbia University, February 2008.
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## Major Committees

<b>2020–2022</b>	Member, National Academies study committee on Fostering Responsible Computing Research: Foundations and Practices
<b>2018–2020</b>	Member, National Academies study committee on Safeguarding the Bioeconomy: Finding Strategies for Understanding, Evaluating, and Protecting the Bioeconomy while Sustaining Innovation and Growth
<b>2013–2015</b>	Member, National Research Council study committee on FAA Next Generation Air Traffic Control System
<b>2012–2018</b>	Member, National Research Council study committee on Cybersecurity Foundations
<b>2010–2020</b>	Member, Computer Science and Telecommunications Board of the National Academies
<b>2009–2012</b>	Member, Technical Guidelines Development Committee of the Elections Assistance Commission
<b>2008</b>	Co-chair, Applied Cryptography and Network Security (ACNS)
<b>2006</b>	Chair, Steps Towards Reducing Unwanted Traffic in the Internet (SRUTI)
<b>2005–2014</b>	Member, Department of Homeland Security Science and Technology Advisory Committee
<b>2004–2007</b>	Member, National Research Council study committee on cybersecurity research needs.
<b>2002–2004</b>	Member, ICANN DNS Security and Stability Advisory Committee.
<b>2002–2004</b>	Security Area co-director, Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF).
<b>2002</b>	Chair, program committee, IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy.

- 2002** Member, Information Technology sub-committee, National Research Council study committee on science and technology against terrorism.
- 2001–2003** Member, ACM Advisory Committee on Security and Privacy.
- 2001** Vice-chair, program committee, IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy.
- 2001–2003** Member, National Research Council study committee on authentication technologies and their privacy implications.
- 2000–2002** Chair, IETF ITRACE working group.
- 2000** Co-chair, Usenix Security Symposium.
- 1999–2002** IETF representative, ICANN Protocol Supporting Organization
- 1999–2003** Co-chair, IETF SPIRITS working group.
- 1997–2001** Co-chair, IETF PINT working group.
- 1996–1998** Member, National Research Council study committee on information systems trustworthiness.
- 1996–2002** Member, Internet Architecture Board.
- 1996** Co-chair, Usenix Security Symposium.
- 1993–1995** Member, IETF IPng Directorate.

## **U.S. Patents**

- 9,392,423 Enhanced communication service for predicting and handling communication interruption
- 8,798,614 Enhanced communication service for predicting and handling communication interruption
- 8,676,916 Method and Apparatus for Connection to Virtual Private Networks for Secure Transactions
- 8,261,069 Privacy-enhanced searches using encryption
- 8,239,531 Method and Apparatus for Connection to Virtual Private Networks for Secure Transactions
- 8,145,793 System and Method for Distributed Content Transformation
- 8,107,479 Method and System for Telephony and High Speed Data Access on a Broadband Access Network
- 8,037,167 Method for Detecting Hosts behind Network Address Translators

7,907,517 Routing Protocols with Predicted Outage Notification

7,756,008 Routing Protocols with Predicted Outage Notification

7,676,224 Enhanced Communication Service for Predicting and Handling Communication Interruption (2010).

7,558,970 Full-Text Privacy-enhanced searches using encryption

7,227,843 Method for reducing congestion in packet-switched networks (2007).

7,051,365 Method and apparatus for a distributed firewall (2006).

7,035,410 Method and apparatus for enhanced security in a broadband telephony network (2006).

6,870,845 Method for providing privacy by network address translation (2005).

6,665,299 Method and system for telephony and high speed data access on a broadband access network (2003).

5,958,052 Method and apparatus for restricting access to private information in domain name systems by filtering information (1999).

5,870,557 Method for determining and reporting a level of network activity on a communications network using a routing analyzer and advisor (1999).

5,805,820 Method and apparatus for restricting access to private information in domain name systems by redirecting query requests (1998).

5,440,635 Cryptographic protocol for remote authentication (1995).

5,241,599 Cryptographic protocol for secure communications (1993).